

# 2520 Tractor



## **TECHNICAL MANUAL**

2520 Tractor

TM1004 (01JAN74) English

John Deere Waterloo Works TM1004 (01JAN74)

> LITHO IN U.S.A. ENGLISH



#### 2520 TRACTOR

Technical Manual TM-1004 (Jan-74)

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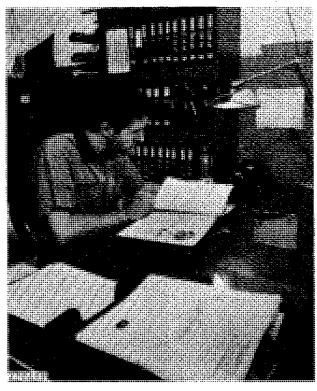


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### INTRODUCTION



Use FOS Manuals for Reference

This technical manual is part of a twin concept of service:

- FOS Manuals-for reference
- Technical Manuals—for actual service

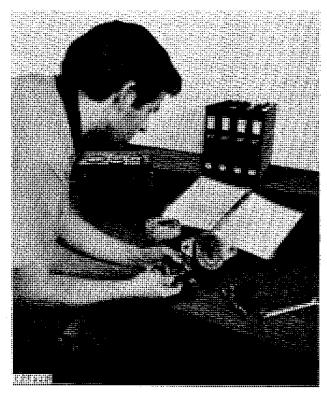
The two kinds of manuals work as a team to give you both the general background and technical details of shop service.

Fundamentals of Service (FOS) Manuals cover basic theory of operation, fundamentals of trouble shooting, general maintenance, and basic types of failures and their causes. FOS Manuals are for training new men and for reference by experienced men.

Technical Manuals are concise service guides for a specific machine. Technical Manuals are on-the-job guides containing only the vital information needed by a journeyman mechanic.



When a serviceman should refer to a FOS Manual for more information, a FOS symbol like the one at the left is used in the TM to identify the reference.



Use Technical Manuals for Actual Service

Some features of this technical manual:

- · Table of contents at front of manual
- · Exploded views showing parts relationship
- Photos showing service techniques
- Specifications grouped for easy reference

This technical manual was planned and written for you—a journeyman mechanic. Keep it in a permanent binder in the shop where it is handy. Refer to it whenever in doubt about correct service procedures or specifications.

Using the technical manual as a guide will reduce error and costly delay. It will also assure you the best in finished service work.

This safety alert symbol identifies important safety messages in this manual. When you see this symbol, be alert to the possibility of personal injury and carefully read the message that follows.

## Group 10 **GENERAL**

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## Group 5 **GENERAL TRACTOR SPECIFICATIONS**

PTO HORSEPOWER (Official engine rpm)	test, 2500	
Syncro-Range trans-	Gasoline	Diesel
mission	60.16	61.29
Power Shift trans-		
mission	56.98	56.28
ENGINE		
Type4-stroke cy		in-line, in-head
Bore and Stroke:		
Diesel	4.02 x	4.33 in.
Gasoline		
Displacement:		
Diesel	219	cu. in.
Gasoline	202	cu. in.
Compression ratio:		
Diesel	10	5.3 to 1
Gasoline	•	7.8 to 1

Firing order	1-3-4-2
Valve clearance:	
Diesel:	
Intake	0.014 in.
Exhaust	0.018 in.
Gasoline:	
Intake	0.014 in.
Exhaust	0.022 in.
Injection pump timing	TDC
Distributor timing:	
2500 rpm engine speed	
Distributor point gap	0.020 in.
Distributor cam dwell	
Spark plug gap	0.025 in.
Engine speeds:	
Normal slow idle	800 rpm
Working range1	500 to 2500 rpm

COOLING SYSTEM	SYNCRO-RANGE TRANSMISSION
TypePressurized system with	Transmission clutchOne dry-disk,
centrifugal pump	foot operated
Engine temperature controlHeavy-	PTO clutchOne dry-disk,
duty thermostat	hydraulically actuated, lever operated
	Transmission type Constant-mesh,
LUBRICATION SYSTEM	helical gear, syncronized shifting
TypeForce-feed, pressurized with	within stations
full-flow oil filter.	Speeds8 forward; 2 reverse
	Ground speed (Row-crop tractor with 13.6-38
FUEL SYSTEM	rear tires; engine at 2500 rpm):
Diesel Direct injection, inlet	1st1.8 mph
metering, distributing-type.	2nd2.8 mph
Diaphragm-type fuel pump.	3rd 3.6 mph
Gasoline Pressure system, diaphragm-	4th4.7 mph
type fuel pump, single barrel, up-	5th5.7 mph
draft carburetor.	6th7.7 mph
	7th9,6 mph
CAPACITIES	8th15.8 mph
Fuel tank:	1st Reverse3.6 mph
Diesel and Gasoline26 U.S. gals.	2nd Reverse 5.6 mph
Crankcase:	
Dry measurement7 U.S. qts.	POWER SHIFT TRANSMISSION
Refill (includes filter change)6 U.S. qts.	Engine disconnectOne dry-disk, lever
Transmission:	operated clutch
Syncro-Range8 U.S. gals.	PTO clutchWet disk, hydraulically
Power Shift11 U.S. gals.	actuated, lever operated
Cooling system14 U.S. qts.	Transmission typePlanetary gears,
Belt Pulley2-1/2 U.S. pints	clutches and brakes wet disk,
	hydraulically actuated, controlled
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM	by speed selector
Starter, alternator, lights, and	Speeds8 forward; 4 reverse
accessory voltage12 volts	Ground speed (Row-crop tractor with 13.6-38
Charging system capacity 35 amps	rear tires; engine at 2500 rpm):
Battery:	1st 1.7 mph
Gasoline One, 12-volt, 78-plate	2nd2.4 mph
78-ampere-hour	3rd3.7 mph
DieselTwo, 6-volt, 75-plate	4th4.8 mph
172-ampere-hour	5th6.1 mph
	6th7.9 mph
	7th 10.5 mph
	8th17.5 mph
	1st Reverse
	2nd Reverse
	3rd Reverse
	4th Reverse5.6 mph

POWER TAKE-OFF	REAR AXLES
TypeSingle 1-3/8-inch rear PTO shaft	Diameter 2.88 in.
with mid and power take-off.	BearingsFour taper roller
Rear output shafts changed for	Types availableRegular, long,
rear PTO speed conversion.	and extra long
PTO Speed (2100 engine rpm):	_
Mid PTO1000 rpm	REAR TIRES
Rear PTO540 or 1000 rpm	Row-Crop12.4-38, 4-ply
Rear PTO Ahead of Drawbar Hitch Point:	13.6-38, 6-ply
540 rpm 14 in.	15.5-38, 6-ply
1000 rpm 15.94 in.	Cane and Rice13.6-38, 6-ply
PTO Shaft Above Ground:	15.5-38, 6-ply
Row-Crop24 in.	Hi-Crop13.6-38, 6-ply
Hi-Crop 39.28 in.	15.5-38, 6-ply
•	Cane and Rice15.5-38, 6-ply
BELT PULLEY	
Diameter 12 in.	FRONT TIRES
Width 8-1/2 in.	Row-Crop6.00-14, 4-ply
Pulley speed (2100 engine rpm)978 rpm	6.00-16, 6-ply
Belt speed3074 fpm	7.50-15, 6-ply
·	7.50-16, 10-ply
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	9.00-10, 8-ply
TypeClosed center, constant pressure.	9.5L-15, 6-ply
Actuates power steering, power	Hi-Crop7.50-18, 6-ply
brakes, implement control, transmission-	7.50-20, 6-ply
differential lubrication, and, in Power	20, 3 р.у
Shift tractors, transmission speed shifting.	FRONT WHEEL TREAD ADJUSTMENT
Standby pressure2250 psi	Row-Crop:
	Adjustable front axle
BRAKES	(Regular)48.50 to 82.25 in.
TypeHydraulically actuated power disk	(Wide)56.50 to 90.25 in.
type operating in oil.	(11.00)
,,,,, opening o	Hi-Crop:
STEERING	Adjustable front axle60.00 to 89.25 in.
TypeHydraulically actuated power, man-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ual operation in case of	REAR WHEEL TREAD ADJUSTMENT
hydraulic failure.	Row-Crop:
nya.aano tanaro	Regular wheel:
	Regular axle56 to 88 in.
	Long axle56 to 98 in.
	Offset wheel:
	Long axle56 to 104 in.
	Extra long axle
	Hi-Crop:
	Flanged axle60 to 98 in.
	Rack and pinion axle73 to 97 in.
	riack and pinion axis

IMENSIONS		
Row-Crop:		
Wheel Base:		
Adjustable-tread front		
axle	92.75	in.
Double front wheel, Roll-O-		
Matic, and single front		
wheel	90.00	in.
*Over-all height	86.06	in.
Height to steering wheel	75.80	in.
Over-all length	139.00	in.
Width:		
Regular axle	86.24	in.
Long axle	95.88	in.
Extra long axle	111.88	in.
Clearance (crop):		
Adjustable axle	21.88	in.
Rear axle housing	25.50	in.
Rear axle	27.12	in.
Clearance (drawbar)	15.38	in.
Turning Radius:		
Double front wheel, Roll-O-		
Matic, and single front		
wheel	100	in.
Adjustable tread front axle	125	in.
**Shipping Weight		
Double front wheel	6970 (	bs.
Roll-O-Matic	7015	bs.
Adjustable tread front axle	7240	lbs.
Single front wheel	7010	lbs.

Hi-Crop:		
Wheel base	92.75	in.
*Over-all height	102.20	in.
Height to steering wheel	91.31	in.
Over-all length	147.75	in.
Width:		
Flanged axle	77.74	in.
Rack and pinion axle	95.42	in.
Clearance (crop)	36.25	in.
Clearance (drawbar)	21.80	in.
Turning radius	148.00	in.
**Shipping Weight	8050	lbs.

\*Heights are for diesel tractor with 13.6-38 tires and exhaust pipe extension, with cover.

\*\*Weights are for diesel tractors with Power Shift transmission, 3-point hitch, Roll-Gard and canopy, regular cast wheel equipment. Deduct approximately 150 pounds for tractors with gasoline engines. Deduct approximately 255 pounds for tractors with Syncro-Range transmissions.

Specifications subject to change without notice.

#### 10 10-1

## Group 10 PREDELIVERY, DELIVERY, AND AFTER SALE SERVICES

#### PREDELIVERY SERVICE

Because of the shipping factors involved, plus extra finishing touches that are necessary to promote customer satisfaction, proper predelivery service is of prime importance to the dealer.

Tractors shipped from the factory with the alternator completely disconnected require an AR47860 Auxiliary Ignition Battery Kit to supply power for the fuel shutoff solenoid (all models), and the ignition system (gasoline models). The adapter on the battery harness kit plugs into the

cigar lighter. Be sure to read the instructions attached to the tractor before starting the engine.

After completing the factory-recommended dealer checks and services listed on the predelivery tag, remove the tag from the tractor and file it with the shop order for the job. The tag will certify that the tractor has received the proper predelivery service when that portion of the customer's John Deere Delivery Receipt is completed.

#### **TEMPORARY TRACTOR STORAGE**

Service	Specification	Reference
Check radiator for coolant loss and antifreeze protection	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Drain fuel system (gasoline)		Operator's manual
Reduce shipping pressure of tires		Operator's manual
Cover tractor and tires for protection and cleanliness		
BEFORE	E DELIVERING TRACTOR	
Electrical System		
Install electrolyte and charge bat- teries		FOS-20
Stamp date code on battery		FOS-20
Connect alternator. Do not attempt to polarize. Remove resistor if present		Section 40, Group 10
Install light switch knob		
Clean terminals and connect battery cables		Section 40, Group 5

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## **BEFORE DELIVERING TRACTOR—Continued**

Service	Specification	Reference
Cooling System		
Inspect radiator for coolant loss	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Check antifreeze protection		
Tires and Wheels		
Adjust pressure of tires		Operator's manual
Check front wheel hub bolts, rear wheel rim clamp nuts, and rear wheel retainer cap screws for tightness.	Front hub bolts - 85 ft-lbs Rear hub bolts - 300 ft-lbs Rim clamp nuts - 170 ft-lbs	
Lubrication		
Check crankcase oil level	To upper marks on dipstick.	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	To top of "SAFE" range on dip- stick. Type 303 Special-Purpose Oil.	Operator's manual
	Oii.	Operator's manual
Lubricate grease fittings	John Deere Multipurpose Lubricant	Operator's manual
Check distributor lubrication	Distributor cam lubricant.	Section 40, Group 20
Engine		
Check air cleaner		Operator's manual
Fill fuel tank and start engine	Capacity - 26 U.S. gallons.	Operator's manual
Check operation of lights, gauges, and indicator lamps		Operator's manual
Check speed control linkage for free operation		Section 20, Group 40
Check engine timing	"S" mark on front pulley at 2500 engine rpm.	Section 40, Group 20
Check engine idle speeds		Section 20, Group 40
Operation		
Shift transmission through all speeds		Operator's manual
Check transmission clutch operation	Clutch pedal free travel should be at least 3/4 in. Preferred free travel is 1-1/2 in.	Operator's manual
Observation Advantage		·
Check power takeoff operation		Operator's manual
Check differential lock operation		Operator's manual

#### BEFORE DELIVERING TRACTOR\_Continued

Service	Specification	Reference
Check hydraulic system operation: Rockshaft, steering, remote cylin-		
der, and brakes		Operator's manual
Check 3-point hitch operation		Operator's manual
Check seat operation		Operator's manual
Adjust headlights and check operation		Operator's manual
General		
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws.	To correct torque values where specified	
Clean tractor and touch up paint		

#### **DELIVERY SERVICE**

A thorough discussion of the operation and service of a new tractor at the time of delivery helps to assure complete customer satisfaction. Proper delivery should be an important phase of a dealer's program. A portion of the John Deere Delivery Receipt emphasizes the importance of proper delivery service.

It is a well-known fact that many complaints have arisen simply because the owner was not shown how to operate and service his new tractor properly. Enough time should be devoted, at the customer's convenience, to introducing the owner to his new tractor and explaining to him how to operate and service it.

The following procedure is recommended before the serviceman and owner complete the delivery acknowledgments portion of the delivery receipt. Using the tractor operator's manual as a guide, be sure that the owner understands these points thoroughly:

- 1. Controls and Instruments.
- 2. How to start and stop the engine.
- 3. The importance of the break-in period.
- 4. How to use liquid or cast-iron ballast.
- 5. All functions of the hydraulic system.
- 6. Using the power takeoff and belt pulley.
- 7. The importance of safety.
- The importance of lubrication and periodic services.

After explaining and demonstrating the above features, have the owner sign the delivery receipt and give him the operator's manual.

#### AFTER SALE INSPECTION

The purchaser of a new John Deere tractor is entitled to a free inspection at some mutually agreeable time within the warranty period after the equipment has been "run-in." The terms of this after-sale inspection are outlined on the back of the customer's John Deere Delivery Receipt.

The purpose of this inspection is to make sure that the customer is receiving satisfactory performance from his tractor. At the same time, the inspection should reveal whether or not the tractor is being operated, lubricated, and serviced properly. If the recommended after-sale service inspection is followed, the dealer can eliminate a needless volume of service work by preventing minor irregularities from developing into serious problems later on. This will promote strong dealer-customer relations and present the dealer an opportunity to answer questions that may have arisen during the first few days of operation. During the inspection service, the dealer has the further opportunity of promoting the possible sale of other new equipment.

The following inspection program is recommended within the first 100 hours of tractor operation.

#### INSPECTION PROCEDURE

Service	Specification	Reference
Cooling System		
Check radiator coolant level	1-1/2 inches above baffle.	
Clean external surface of radiator core		
Check hoses and connections for leaks		
Fuel System		
Remove water and foreign matter from fuel pump and filter sediment		On any harden many and
bowls		Operator's manual
Bleed fuel system		Operator's manual
Tighten loose connections and check entire system for leaks. Correct if necessary		
·		***************************************
Check air cleaner cup, element, and unloading valve. Clean element if		
necessary		Operator's manual

## **INSPECTION PROCEDURES—Continued**

Service	Specification	Reference
Electrical System		
Check specific gravity of battery(s)	Full charge - 1.260 to 1.290 at 80°F.	Operator's manual
Check level of battery electrolyte	To bottom of filler neck in each cell.	Operator's manual
Check belt tension	3/4-inch deflection with a 20-pound force.	Operator's manual
Start engine and check action of starter, lights, and indicator lamps		Operator's manual
Lubrication		
Check crankcase oil level	To upper marks on dipstick.	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	In "SAFE" range on dipstick. Use John Deere Type 303 Special-Purpose Oil.	Operator's manual
Check distributor lubrication	Distributor cam lubricant	Section 40, Group 20
Engine		
Check valve clearance	Intake - 0.014 inch. Exhaust: Diesel - 0.018 inch. Gasoline - 0.022 inch.	Operator's manual
Check engine speed under load, fuel consumption, and horsepower	Specification.	Group 15 of this Section.
Clutches and differential lock		
Check transmission clutch free travel (Syncro-Range transmission)	Approximately 1-1/2-inch free travel.	Operator's manual
Check engine disconnect clutch (Power Shift transmission)	No tendency for tractor to creep when clutch is disengaged.	Section 50, Group 15

### **INSPECTION PROCEDURES—Continued**

Service	Specification	Reference
Check PTO clutch and brake operation		Section 50, Groups 40 & 45
Check differential lock operation		Operator's manual
Hydraulic System		
Check rockshaft and remote cylinder operation		Operator's manual
Check power steering	Smooth, easy operation.	Section 60, Group 5
Check power brakes	Tractors With Accumulator: With engine stopped 15 min., brake pedal travel should not exceed 3 in. for five appli- cations at five sec. intervals. If necessary, bleed brakes.	Operator's manual
	Tractors Without Accumulator: With engine stopped, brakes must be solid within 5-3/4 in. of pedal travel. If necessary, bleed brakes.	Operator's manual
Nuts and Cap Screws		
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws that seem to require adjustment	Tighten to correct torque value where specified	

## Group 15 **TUNE-UP**

Before tuning up a tractor, determine whether a tune-up will restore operating efficiency. When there is doubt, the following preliminary tests will help to determine if the engine can be tuned up. If the condition is satisfactory, proceed with the tune-up. Choose from the following procedures only those necessary to restore the unit.

PRELIMINARY ENGINE TESTING Section-Group			
Operation  Dynamometer Test (at 2500 engine rpm)	Specification Compare with previous recorded output; compare with output after tune-up	Reference FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12	
Compression Test Diesel	325-375 psi 105-135 psi	FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12	
Manifold Depression Test (gasoline).	18-20 inches Mercury	FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12	
Engine Coolant Check Test	No air bubbles or oil film in radiator	FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12	
ı	ENGINE TUNE-UP		
Operation Air Intake System	Specification	Section-Group Reference	
Service air cleaner and check system for leaks Check system for restrictions using water manometer		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12 FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12	
Normal reading (inches of water):  Diesel - with precleaner and	0 in at 0500 and	·	
extension without precleaner	8 in. at 2500 rpm	***********	
and extension	3.5 in. at 2500 rpm	,,	
and extension without preclean-	8 in. at 2500 rpm (full load)		
er and extension  Maximum permitted reading  Check restriction indicator light operation	2 in. at 2500 rpm (full load) 20 in. at 2500 rpm (full load) 25 in. at 2500 rpm (full load, tractors with safety filter) 19-21 in. at 2500 rpm (full load)		
-p	24-26 in. at 2500 rpm (full load, tractors with safety filter)		

### **ENGINE TUNE-UP—Continued**

Operation Exhaust System	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Check system for leaks		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Check muffler and exhaust pipe for restrictions		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Crankcase Ventilating System Check system for restrictions		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Cooling System Clean grille screen, radiator core,		00.05
and oil cooler coreClean and flush system; check	Starts to open - 157°F. to 164°F.;	20-35
thermostat	Fully open 182°F. 6.25 to 7.50 psi release pressure	20-35 20-35
Cylinder Head and Valves  Torque cylinder head cap screws  Set valve clearance	110 ft-lbs in sequence Intake, 0.014 in.	20-10
	Exhaust, 0.018 in. Diesel; 0.022 in. Gasoline	20-10
Ignition System Inspect system; install new points, condenser, and plugs (if exist- ing ones are good, clean and regap them)		
Points	0.020 in. (66 to 72 degrees)	40-20
Spark plugs	0.025 in.; 32 ft-lbs	40-20
Time distributor	"S" mark on pulley (2500 rpm)	40-20
Gasoline Fuel System Clean sediment bowl		30-15
Check system for leaks		30-15
Check fuel pump pressure	3-1/2 to 4-1/2 psi	30-15
Clean carburetor inlet screen		30-15
Drain carburetor bowl		30-15
Check choke operation Check carburetor mixture adjust-		30-15
ment	Average setting: Gasoline 2-1/4 turns	30-15
Adjust throttle linkage	Foot pedal - 2660 to 2700 rpm high idle, 2500 rpm load Hand throttle - 2270 to 2330 rpm 2100 PTO load position; 2660 - 2700 rpm, 2500 full load speed	
	Slow idle - 780 to 820 rpm	20-40

## **ENGINE TUNE-UP—Continued**

Operation Diesel Fuel System	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Check fuel tank for water		30-10
Check fuel pump pressure Clean sediment bowls and change	3-1/2 to 4-1/2 psi	30-10
filter		30-10
Service injection nozzlesInjection Pump:		30-10
Service and check timing	TDC	30-10
CB pump	5° advance at 1900 rpm (full load)	30-10
JDB pumpAdjust throttle linkage	6° advance at 1900 rpm (full load) Foot pedal - 2620 to 2680 rpm high idle, 2500 rpm load Hand throttle - 2310 to 2350 rpm, 2100 PTO load position; 2640 to 2660 rpm, 2500 rpm full load speed	30-10
	Slow idle - 780 to 820 rpm	20-35
Lubrication system Check engine oil pressure	45 65 pgi et 2500 rpm	20-25
Check engine on pressure	45-65 psi at 2500 rpm	20-25
Charging System		
Check battery specific gravity  Check battery water consumption	1.240 - 1.260	40-10
and electrolyte level		40-10
Clean battery, cables, and box		40-10
Check alternator belt tension Check alternator output	20 lbs. at 3/4 in. belt deflection 25 amps at 13 to 15 volts (2052 engine rpm, 3000 alternator	40-10
	rpm)	40-10
Check alternator regulated voltage	14.2 - 14.6 volts (operating)	40-10
Starting System		
Check start-safety switch operation		40-15
Check battery voltage when starting	Min. 9 volts (cranking)	40-15
Check starter current draw  Check operation of alternator, oil pressure, and Power Shift transmission filter	220 - 260 amps	40-15
restriction indicator lights		40-25

### **FINAL ENGINE TEST**

Operation Carburetor mixture	Specification Use exhaust gas analyzer and	Section-Group Reference
,	dynamometer	30-15 & 20
Dynamometer	Compare with previous recorded output record for future use.	FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12

### TRACTOR TUNE-UP

Operation Adjust Syncro-Range transmission	Specification	Section-Group Reference
clutch free travel	1-1/2 in.	50-5
Check Power Shift transmission disconnect lever operation	6 in. travel	50-10
Transmission Check shifting Check for proper operation without excessive noise Power Shift transmission pump		50-15 50-15 & 20
pressure	140 - 160 psi	50-20
Power Shift engaged element pressure	Max. of 15 psi less than pump	***************************************
Check for proper operation		50-40 & 45
Check differential lock operation	420 - 525 psi	50-25
Check brake pedal travel and position	3 in. (tractors with accumulator) 5-3/4 in. (tractors without accumulator)	70-25
Check front wheel bearing adjust- ment and lubrication	35 ft-lbs; backoff to nearest hole	
Check front wheel toe-in	1/8 - 3/8 in.	
Check tire inflation	See operator's manual	**********
Transmission pump	9 gpm at 2100 rpm - Syncro- Range; 12 gpm at 2100 rpm - Power Shift	70-5
Main hydraulic pump	2200-2300 psi standby; 12 gpm (2100 rpm) at 2000 psi	<b>70-</b> 5
Pressure control valve	1650-1700 psi at 800 rpm (approx. 5 gpm flow)	70-5
Rockshaft: Lift cycle time (75 degrees rotation)	1.8 - 2.1 seconds at 2100 rpm	70-30
Lever position (depth control)	Complete raise at 1/32 from end of slot	70-30
Lever position (load control)	O of quadrant to raise (rear lever edge)	. • • •
Selective control valve	2 - 14 gpm at 1500 psi and 2500 rpm	70-5

Hydraulic system pressures and flow rates are for conditions specified in Section 70 (tractor at operating temperature, transmission-hydraulic oil at 140°F. to 160°F., proper test equipment correct test sequence, etc.)